

## General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 468

February Session, 2002

LCO No. 1940

Referred to Committee on Public Health

Introduced by: (PH)

## AN ACT CONCERNING WHISTLE BLOWER PROTECTION FOR PATIENTS IN AND EMPLOYEES OF HEALTH CARE FACILITIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2002*) (a) As used in this section: (1) "Discriminate" and "discriminatory treatment" with regard
- 3 to an employee of a health care facility includes discharge, demotion,
- 4 suspension, or any other changes in terms or conditions of
- 5 employment, or the threat of any such actions; and (2) "health care
- 6 facility" has the same meaning as in section 19a-630 of the general
- 7 statutes.
- 8 (b) No health care facility shall discriminate or retaliate in any
- 9 manner against a patient or employee of such facility because the
- 10 patient or employee, or any other person, submitted a complaint or
- 11 initiated or cooperated in an investigation by or proceeding before a
- 12 governmental entity relating to the care or services by, or the
- 13 conditions in, such facility.
- 14 (c) Any discriminatory treatment by a health care facility of a
- patient in such facility who submitted a complaint, or on whose behalf

a complaint was submitted, to a governmental entity or to the administrator of the facility shall create a rebuttable presumption that the discriminatory treatment was taken by the facility in violation of subsection (b) of this section if such treatment occurred no later than one hundred eighty days following the receipt of such complaint by the government entity or the administrator.

- (d) Any discriminatory treatment by a health care facility of an employee of such facility who (1) submitted a grievance or submitted a complaint to a governmental entity or to the administrator of the facility against such facility shall create a rebuttable presumption that the discriminatory treatment was taken by the facility in violation of subsection (b) of this section if such treatment occurred no later than one hundred twenty days following such submission of the grievance or such submission of the complaint, or (2) initiated, participated in or cooperated in an investigation or proceeding by a governmental entity with regard to such facility, as provided in subsection (b) of this section, if the facility had knowledge of such initiation, participation or cooperation, no later than one hundred twenty days following the date on which the facility obtained such knowledge.
- (e) A health care facility that violates subsection (b) of this section shall reinstate the employee and reimburse the employee for lost wages, lost work benefits, and any legal costs incurred by the employee in pursuing the employee's rights under this section.
- (f) The provisions and remedies under this section are not exclusive and are in addition to any other provisions and remedies in any section of the general statutes or which are available under common law.

This act sha	ll take effect as follows:
Section 1	<i>October</i> 1, 2002

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## Statement of Purpose:

To further the public policy of the state of encouraging patients and health care workers to notify government entities of suspected unsafe patient care and conditions so as to protect patients and assist governmental entities charged with ensuring that health care in this state is safe.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]